### MicroSquirt V3 for Volvo 240 4 Cylinder CUSTOMER DIAGRAM

This engine harness has been design for the use of Microsquirt V3 on a Volvo 4 cylinder in a 240.

MicroSquirt V3 uses a 35-pin AMPSEAL connector and a sealed case to make a fully sealed unit. This harness uses a 35-pin AMPSEAL connector for this purpose.

MicroSquirt V3 has Dual Spark capability. Ver.2.822 embedded code offers the capability to use two inputs and two outputs for ignition.

MicroSquirt V3 has two injector driver outputs. Up to four high-impedance (saturated type) injectors may be used per driver for up to eight injectors. For this four cylinder harness, each driver will be assigned two injectors. Each driver limits injector current to ~5 amps and will drive high-impedance injectors without changes. If you opt for low-impedance (peak and hold type) injectors, they will require resistors in series to limit current. Instructions for building and adding a resistor pack are included in these diagrams.

MicroSquirt V3 has no internal MAP sensor, so an external MAP sensor is required and supported by this harness. A good choice is a General Motors type, which may be found with 1, 2, 3 bar, etc. capacity. A 2-bar sensor will support boost up to 14.7 PSI (1 bar over normal atmospheric pressure). This harness uses a General Motors MAP sensor plug.

This harness incorporates two leads for the alternator D+ connection so that you have your choice of mounting the alternator of the right (normal) side or left side.

An optional available coil harness may be added for Coil Near Plug configuration using four GM LS style coils, which would typically be used with an 8 valve head.

An optional available coil harness may be added to support a Coil On Plug configuration using four Denso pencil style coils for use with a 16 valve head.

Optional available adapter harnesses may also be used with a block mounted ignition distributor and single coil if needed using your choice for ignition (crank position) triggering and ignition amplification.

Ignition (crank position) triggering options include 1. DSM CAS (cam angle sensor), 2. LH 2.4 60-2 VR flywheel driven Volvo crank position sensor, or 3. Volvo LH 2.2 Hall sensor style distributor.

This harness supports an optional available harness for a MAF sensor, if desired. Microsquirt gives you the choice of using MAP only, MAF only or MAF/MAP blending. Several MAF sensor types can be used and are detailed in these diagrams.

In order to make room inside the compact Microsquirt case for dual ignition inputs and outputs, the stepper motor circuits for idle air control (IAC) are not included by the manufacturer. Microquirt provides PWM style idle valve support and old-school on/off style idle valve support. These options are detailed in these diagrams. If a stepper motor IAC circuit is desired, an optional Microsquirt Stepper Adapter Module is available and can be added. Stepper IAC circuits are also detailed here.

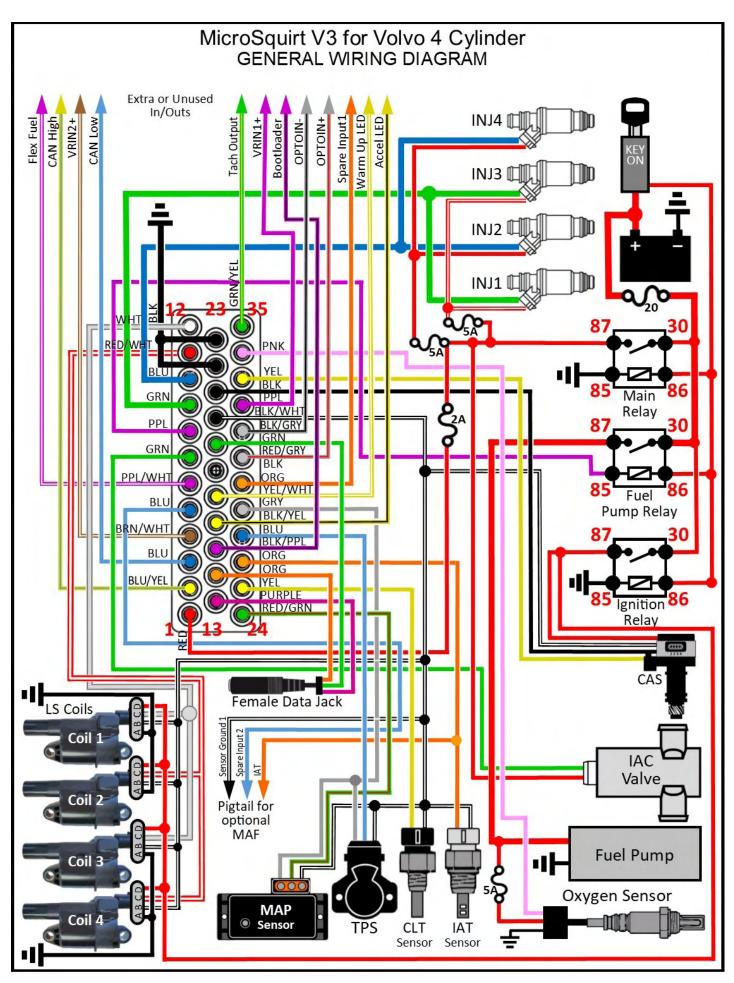
Microsquirt V3 will not support a knock sensor directly and knock sensing is not directly supported by this harness, however it is possible to add an external interface module for a knock sensor if needed.

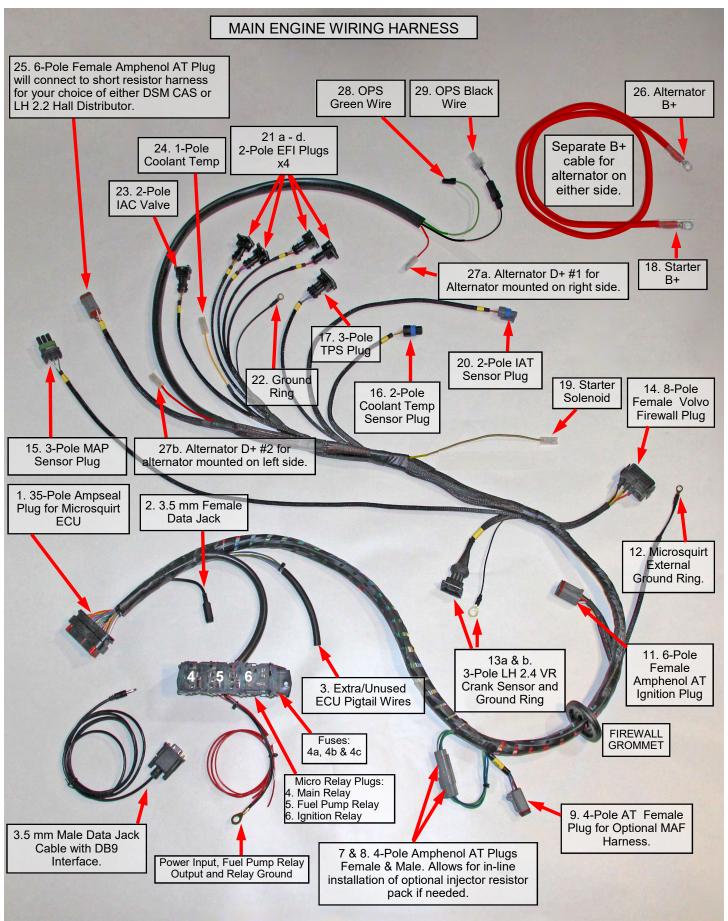
MicroSquirt V3 comes with preloaded embedded code (unlike MegaSquirt -II). You may upgrade to newer code as new versions are released, but you will not have to load the code initially to get MicroSquirt running.

The bootloader function in MicroSquirt is externally accessible. Serial RS-232 signals are directed through the 35-pin AMPSEAL connector to an external 3.5 mm data jack provided near the ECU for convenient connection to your computer.

A note about battery power. Power to the Microsquirt ECU will go through a relay before going to the ECU. The 12v battery power source to the relays used in this harness should have a direct path to battery positive. Do not use power from just any 12v source you can find in your car. Using a dedicated power wire to these relays is the best choice.

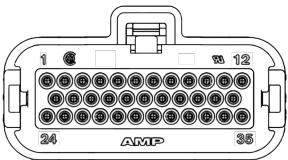
MicroSquirt controllers are not for sale or approved for use on emission controlled vehicles Check the laws that apply in your location to determine if using MicroSquirt is legal for your application.







### 35-Pole Ampseal Connector for Microsquirt ECU



View of REAR of connector To 2A fuse and then to Conn. 4 (Main Relay plug), pin 87. 1. Red 2. Blu/Yel CAN High. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. CAN Low. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. 3. Blu/Red VRIN2+. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. 4. Brn/Wht (shielded) To 4-Pole Female AT Conn. 9, pin 4 for MAF pigtail at Junction 3. Spare Input 2. 5. Blue 6. Purp/Wht Flex Fuel. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. 7. Green To Conn. 23 pin 1, 2-Pole EVI plug. Fiddle/IAC. 8. Purple To Conn. 5 pin 85, fuel pump relay socket. Fuel Pump Relay Output. 9. Green (fat) To Conn. 7, pins 1 and 3. 4-pole female Amphenol AT plug. Injector Bank 1. To Conn. 7, pins 2 and 4. 4-pole female Amphenol AT plug. Injector Bank 2. 10. Blue (fat) 11. Red/Wht (fat) (shielded) To Conn. 11, pin 3. 6-pole female Amphenol AT plg at Junction 4. Ignition Output 2. 12. White (fat) (shielded) To Conn. 11, pin 4. 6-pole female Amphenol AT plug at Junction 4. Ignition Output 1. 13. Purple To Conn. 2, ring. Female 3.5 mm data jack. 14. Orange To Conn. 2, tip. Female 3.5 mm data jack. 15. Blk/Purp Wire pigtail. 20 cm from Junction 2. Bootloader. 16. Blk/Yel Accel LED. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. Warm Up LED. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2. 17. Yel/Wht 18. empty Not used. 19. Green To Conn. 2, sleeve. Female 3.5 mm data jack. 20. Blk/Wht Sensor Ground/Return. To Conn. 9, pin 1; Conn. 11, pins 2 & 5; Conn. 25, pin 1; To Conn. 25, pin 4. 6-pole Amphenol AT plug. VRIN2-. 21. Black (shielded) To Conn. 12, external ground ring for Microsquirt ECU. 22. Black (fat) 23. Black (fat) (Same as above) To Conn. 12, external ground ring for Microsquirt ECU. 24. Red/Grn To Conn. 15, pin B, 3-pole MAP sensor. To Conn. 16, pin A, 2-pole CLT (coolant temp) sensor. 25. Yellow 26. Orange To Conn. 9, pin 2, 4-pole female Amphenol AT plug at Junction 3 (optional MAF). To Conn. 20, pin A, IAT (intake air temp) sensor. To Conn. 17, pin 2, TPS. 27. Blue 28. Gray To Conn. 15, pin C, 3-pole MAP sensor. Vref. To Conn. 17, pin 1, TPS. Vref. To Conn. 25, pin 5, 6-pole Amphenol AT plug. Vref.

29. Org/Grn

30. Red/Gry

31. Blk/Gry

32. Purple (shielded)

33. Yellow (shielded)

34. Org/Grn

Spare Input 1. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2.

OPTOIN+. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2.

OPTOIN-. Not used. 20 cm pigtail exits harness at Junction 2.

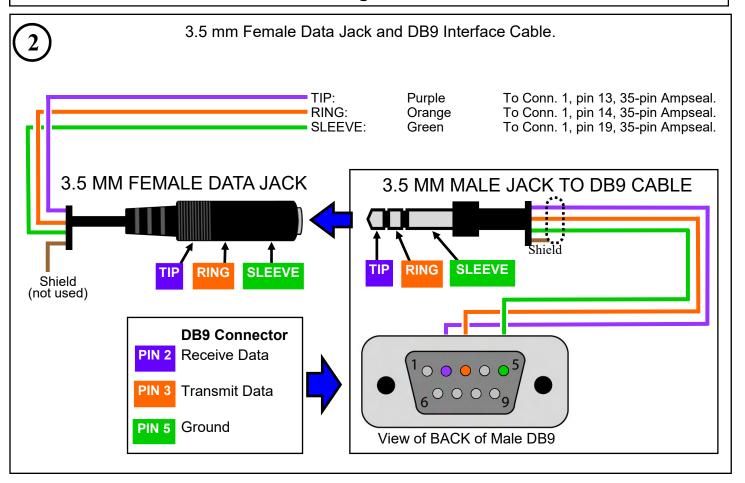
To Conn. 13, pin 2, Volvo VR Crank Position Sensor. VRIN1+.

To Conn. 13, pin 1, Volvo VR Crank Position Sensor. VRIN1-.

To Conn. 25, pin 3, 6-pole Amphenol AT plug. VRIN1-.

34. Pink Wire pigtail. 20 cm from Junction 2. For **O2 Input** from wide band O2 module.

35. Grn/Yel Wire pigtail. 20 cm from Junction 2. **Tach Output.** 



3	Unused and Extra Wire Pigtails Provided for additional or future hookups as needed.		
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 15. 16. 17. 20. 28. 29. 30. 31. 34. 35.	Blu/Yel Blu/Red Brn/Wht Blue Purp/Wht Blk/Purp Blk/Yel Yel/Wht Blk/Wht Gray Org/Grn Red/Gray Blk/Gray Pink Grn/Yel	Unused CAN High Unused CAN Low Unused VRIN2+ Extra Spare Input 2 Unused Flex Fuel Bootloader wire Unused Accel LED Unused Warm Up LED Extra Sensor Ground/Return Extra Vref 5v Unused Spare Input 1 Unused OPTOIN+ Unused OPTOIN- O2 Input from wide band Tach Output	To Conn. 1, pin 2. To Conn. 1, pin 3. To Conn. 1, pin 4. To Conn. 1, pin 5 To Conn. 1, pin 6. To Conn. 1, pin 15. To Conn. 1, pin 16. To Conn. 1, pin 17. To Conn. 1, pin 20. To Conn. 1, pin 28. To Conn. 1, pin 29. To Conn. 1, pin 30. To Conn. 1, pin 31. To Conn. 1, pin 34. To Conn. 1, pin 35.

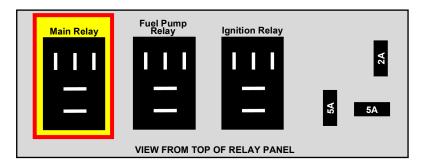
### **RELAY AND FUSE BANK**

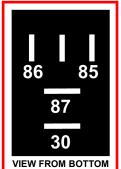


### Main Relay

12 volt Automotive Micro Relay with two 1/4 inch (6.3 mm) and three 3/16 inch (4.8 mm) pins. 15A or higher capacity recommended. The Main Relay provides power to the Microsquirt ECU. Terminal part numbers for this relay-fuse bank if needed: Littlefuse 913-053, 913-067 and 913-772.







30. Red

85. Black

87. Red

86. Red

To Conn. 5, 6, pin 86.

\*To 12v battery. Main power wire is common with pin 30 To Conn. 5, 6, pin 30. on all three relays.

To chassis ground 6b.

To Conn. 6, pin 85.

To 12v switched power. This circuit should have power when the key is in the "run" and "start" positions. Wire is

common to pin 86 on all three relay plugs.

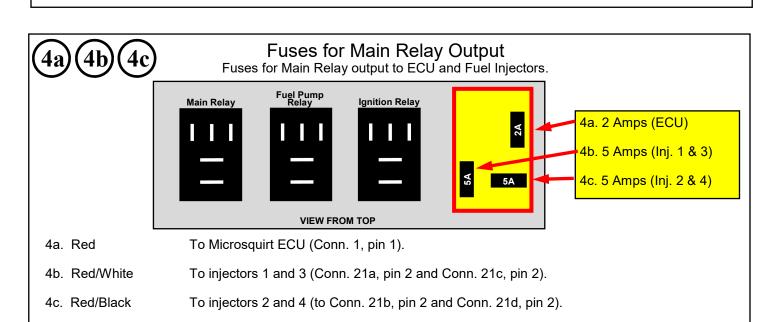
To Fuse 4a (2 amps) for system power to Microsquirt ECU (Conn. 1, pin 1). To Fuse 4b (5 amps) for power to injectors 1 and 3 (to Conn. 21a, pin 2 and Conn. 21c, pin 2).

To Fuse 4c (5 amps) for power to injectors 2 and 4 (to Conn. 21b, pin 2 and Conn. 21d, pin 2).

To Conn. 23, pin 2 for PWM IAC Valve power.

87a. Not used

\*FUSE NOTE: 12v battery positive wire: A 20A fuse should be installed in this circuit between the battery and this relay bank.

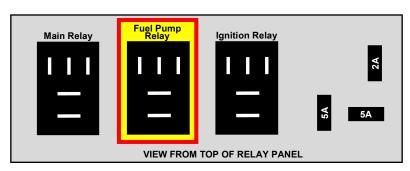


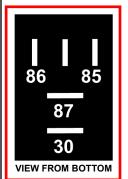
### **RELAYS** (Continued)



### Fuel Pump Relay

12 volt Automotive Micro Relay with two 1/4 inch (6.3 mm) and three 3/16 inch (4.8 mm) pins. 15A or higher capacity. This relay provides power to the Fuel Pump.





30. Red To Conn. 4, 6, pin 30.

> To Conn. 1, pin 8. To Conn. 4, 6, pin 86.

To battery positive 12v. Wire is common with pin 30 on all three relay plugs.

To fuel pump relay output GROUND at ECU pin 8. To 12v switched power. This circuit should have power when the key is in the "run" and "start" positions. Wire is common to pin 86 on all three relay plugs.

Wire pigtail 10 inches (254 mm). Used for 12v power to fuel pump or any other 12v device needing switched power.

87a. Not used

85. Black

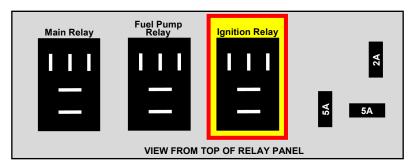
86. Red

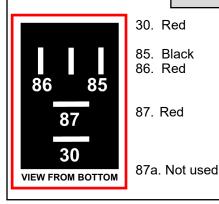
**87.** Red



### Ignition Relay

12 volt Automotive Micro Relay with two 1/4 inch (6.3 mm) and three 3/16 inch (4.8 mm) pins. 15A or higher capacity. This relay provides power to Ignition Options.





30. Red

To Conn. 5, 6, pin 30.

To battery positive 12v. Wire is common with pin 30 on all

85. Black To Conn. 6, pin 85. 86. Red

To Conn. 5, 6, pin 86.

three relay plugs.

To chassis ground 6b. To 12v switched power. This circuit should have power

when the key is in the "run" and "start" positions. Wire is common to pin 86 on all three relay plugs.

12v power for optional CAS. Not used for other options at

Conn. 25.

To Conn. 11, pin 6.

To Conn. 25, pin 2.

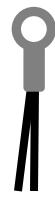
12v power for coil options.

### **RELAYS (Continued)**



### Relay Ground Ring

8 mm ground ring with 2 wires (ground wires from Main Relay and Ignition Relay). Intended for ground to chassis under dash near relay bank.



1. Black To Conn. 4, pin 85. Relay.

2. Black To Conn. 6, pin 85. Relay.

### **FUEL INJECTORS**

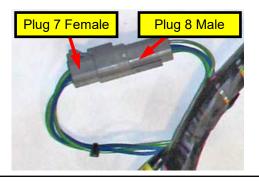
# 4-Pole Amphenol AT FEMALE Plug

Fuel Injectors.

This plug may be disconnected and an optional fuel injector resistor pack may be installed.

Plug is located under dash near firewall grommet.







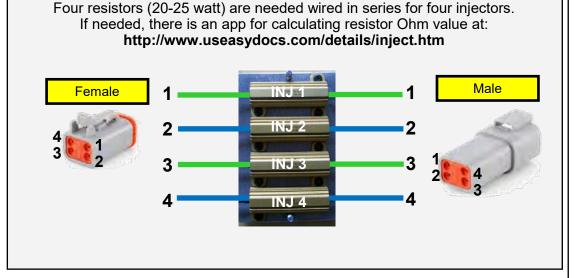


### 4-Pole Amphenol AT MALE Plug Fuel Injectors









Construction of optional resistor pack harness (not included).

### **MAF**

# 4-Pole Ar

## 4-Pole Amphenol AT FEMALE Plug Plug used for Optional MAF Sensor Harness below.



1. Blk/Wht To Conn. 1, pin 20 35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.

2. Orange To Conn. 1, pin 26 35-pole Ampseal. IAT input.

3. Black (shield)

4. Blue To Conn 1, pin 5 35-pole Ampseal. Spare Input 2.

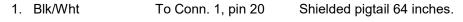


REAR VIEW

# OPTIONAL MAF HARNESS 4-Pole Amphenol AT MALE Plug with Pigtail.

For Optional MAF Sensor.

Wire lead pigtail: Approx. 64 inches (162 cm).



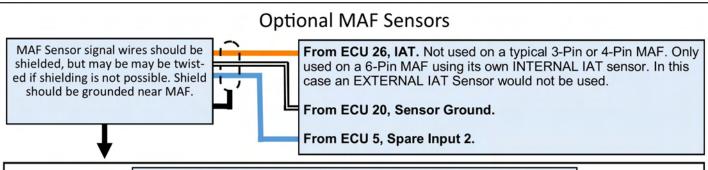
2. Orange To Conn. 1, pin 26 Shielded pigtail 64 inches.

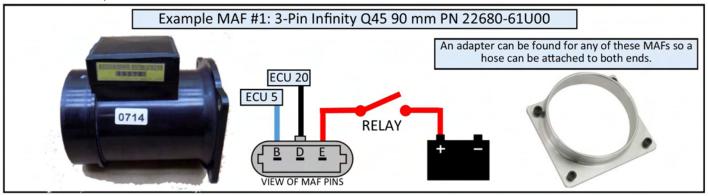
3. Black (shield)

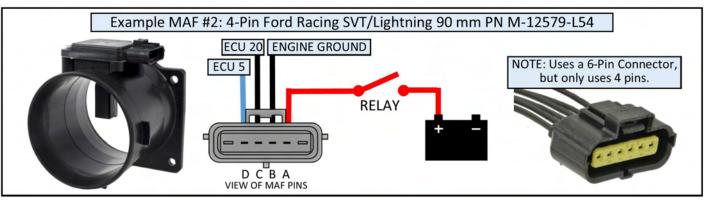
4. Blue To Conn 1, pin 5 Shielded pigtail 64 inches.

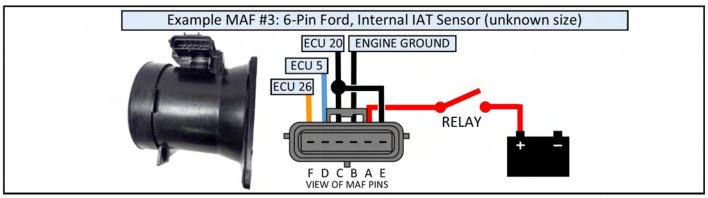


PHOTO NOT YET AVAILABLE



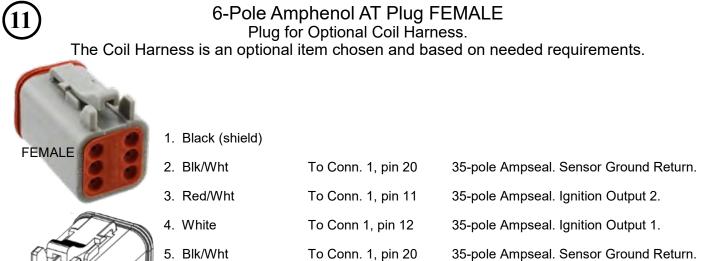








### **COILS**



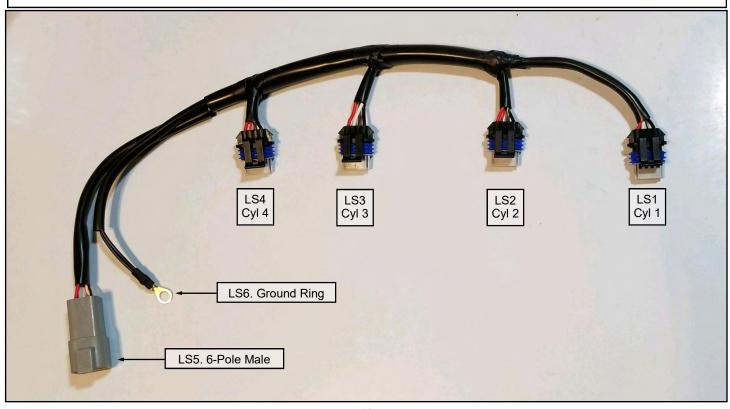


6. Red

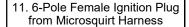
# MICROSQUIRT Engine Harness for 240 Coil Harness Option 1 LS Coil Harness

To Conn. 6, pin 87

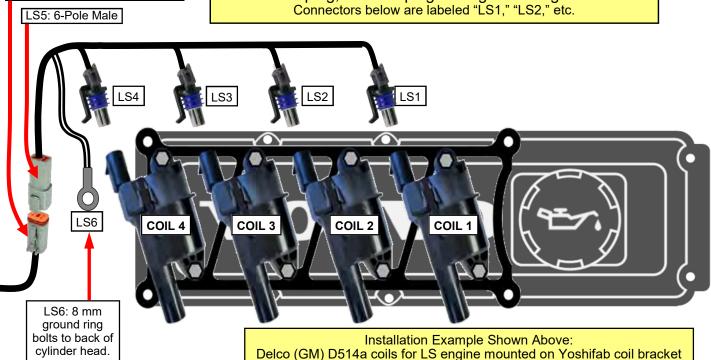
Ignition Relay Plug.

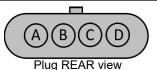


### **MICROSQUIRT Engine Harness for 240 Coil Harness Option 1 (Continued)** LS Coil Harness



Optional assembled LS Coil Harness includes 6-pole male plug, four coil plugs and ground ring.





#### 4-Pole Coil Connectors LS1 and LS3 for Coils 1 and 3

for 8 valve head.

A. Black

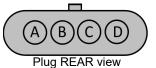
Grounds for two coils to coil ground ring LS6. B. Blk/Wht (shielded) To 6-Pole LS5 pin 5.

C. White (shielded)

To 6-Pole LS5 pin 4.

D. Red

To 6-Pole LS5 pin 6.



### 4-Pole Coil Connectors LS2 and LS4 for Coils 2 and 4

A. Black

Grounds for two coils to coil ground ring LS6.

B. Blk/Wht (shielded) C. Red/Wht (shielded) To 6-Pole LS5 pin 5. To 6-Pole LS5 pin 3.

D. Red

To 6-Pole LS5 pin 6.

#### 6-Pole Male Connector LS5 All wire except power wires are Shielded between ECU and Coils



1. Black (shield)

To shield ground. Connects to coil ground.

2. Blk/Wht (shielded)

To coil plug pin B at LS2 and LS4.

3. Red/Wht (shielded)

To coil plug pin C at Connector LS2 and LS4. To coil plug pin C at Connector LS1 and LS3.

4. White (shielded)

5. Blk/Wht (shielded) 6. Red

To coil plug pin B at LS1 and LS3.

Plug REAR view

To coil plug pin D at ALL FOUR connectors.

### MICROSQUIRT Engine Harness for 240 Coil Harness Option 1 (Continued) LS Coil Harness



8 mm Ground Ring P7

Bolted to engine ground location at back of cylinder head. Shields are connected to coil grounds.

Two wires: Black

Black

To 4-Pole Coil Connectors LS1 and LS2, pin A. To 4-Pole Coil Connectors LS3 and LS4, pin A.

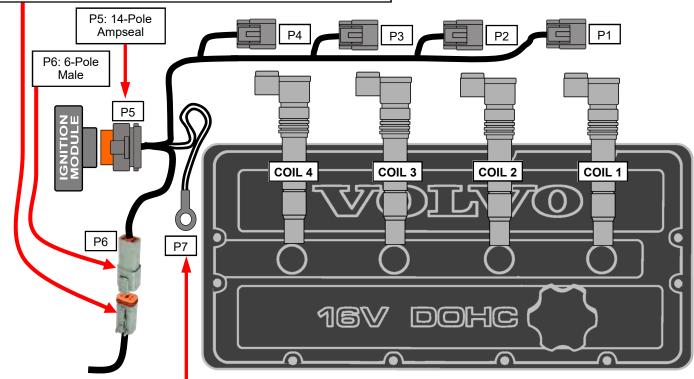
# MICROSQUIRT Engine Harness for 240 Coil Harness Option 2 Pencil Coils - Coil On Plug (COP) Harness Detail

Optional assembled COP Coil Harness includes 6-pole male plug, four coil plugs and ground ring. Connectors below are labeled "P1," "P2," etc.

### Intended for use with YOSHIFAB IGNITION MODULE.

which may be mounted on firewall.

#### 11. 6-Pole Female Ignition Plug from Microsquirt Main Harness



P7: 8 mm ground ring is intended to bolt to back of cylinder head.

Installation Example Shown Above: Denso 12977 pencil coils for 16 valve head.



CONNECTOR

A. Red

B. (P1) Black

B. (P2) Black B. (P3) Black

B. (P4) Black

2-Pole Coil Connectors P1, P2, P3 and P4 (No Shield on Coil Side of 14-pole Ampseal Plug)

(To ALL COIL PLUGS) 12v power from Connector P6, pin 6.

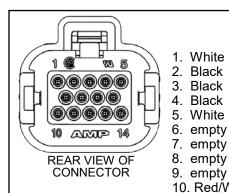
To 14-pole Ampseal, pin 2.

To 14-pole Ampseal, pin 11.

To 14-pole Ampseal, pin 4.

To 14-pole Ampseal, pin 13.

# MICROSQUIRT Engine Harness for 240 Coil Harness Option 2 (Continued) Pencil Coil - Coil On Plug (COP) Harness Detail



11. Black

1. Black

empty
 Red/Wht

4. White

5. empty

6. Red

### 14-Pole Ampseal Ignition Module Connector P5

To Firewall Connector P6, pin 4 (common with Ampseal 5).

To Coil Connector P1, pin B.

To Engine Ground Ring P7.

To Coil Connector P3, pin B.

To Firewall Connector P6, pin 4 (common with Ampseal 1).

10. Red/Wht To Firewall Connector P6, pin 3 (common with Ampseal 14).

To Coil Connector P2, pin B.

12. Black To Engine Ground Ring P7.

13. Black To Coil Connector P4, pin B.

14. Red/Wht To Firewall Connector P6, pin 3 (common with Ampseal 10).



#### 6-Pole MALE Firewall Connector P6

Shield.

To 14-pole Ampseal pins 10 and 14. To 14-pole Ampseal pins 1 and 5.

12v power to Coil Connectors P1, P2, P3 and P4, pin A.



### 8 mm Ground Ring P7 Bolted to engine ground location at back of cylinder head.



Two wires:

Black
To 14-pole Ampseal pin 3.

Black
To 14-pole Ampseal pin 12.



### Microsquirt External Ground. 8 mm Ground Ring.

Bolted to preferred engine ground location at back of cylinder head.



Two wires:

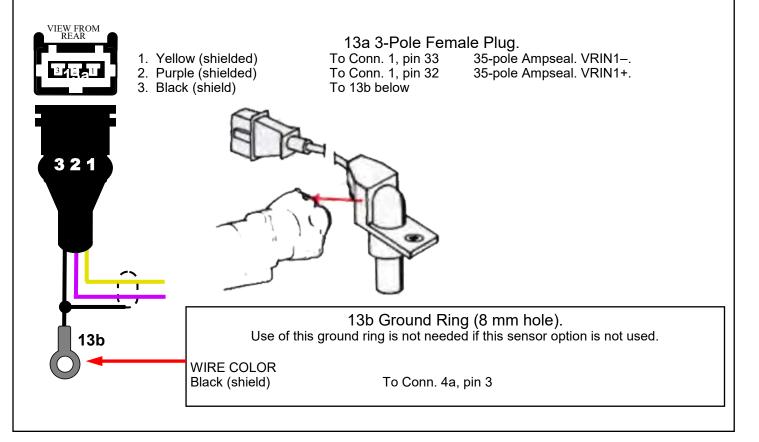
Black To Conn. 1, pin 3, 35-pole Ampseal. Black To Conn. 1, pin 12, 35-pole Ampseal.



### 3-Pole Female EFI (JT) Connector

Plug for Optional Crank Position Sensor (CPS) mounted to back of engine.

You may optionally use a Volvo crank position sensor to trigger Microsquirt. This requires you to have a flywheel or flexplate originally found in an LH 2.4 equipped Volvo. The Volvo sensor is a VR type triggered by a 60-2 flywheel (58 teeth with 2 teeth missing). This option would allow you to use an ignition distributor if needed. This can be a gutted distributor from an LH 2.2 240 or any distributor from an LH 2.4 240. This trigger configuration may also be used for a distributorless multi-coil ignition. This option is built into this 240 Microsquirt harness and is available for use without any modification to the harness.





8-Pole Female Volvo Firewall Connector. LEFT side firewall.



VIEW FROM REAR

1. Black To Conn. 29 Oil pressure sender.

2. Yellow To Conn. 24 1-pole coolant temp sender (for dash cluster gauge).

3. Red To Conn. 27 Alternator D+ wire.

4. empty

5. Blu/Yel To Conn. 19 Starter solenoid.

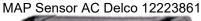
6. Green To Conn. 28 Oil pressure sender (for 52 mm gauge).

7. empty

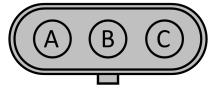
8. empty

3-Pole MAP Sensor Connector. For GM MAP Sensor









PLUG REAR VIEW

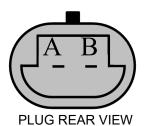
A. Blk/Wht To Conn. 1, pin 20 35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.

B. Red/Grn To Conn 1, pin 24 35-pole Ampseal. MAP Output.

C. Gray To Conn. 1, pin 28 35-pole Ampseal. Vref.



2-Pole Coolant Temp (CLT) Sensor Connector.



To Conn 1, pin 20

A B CLT Sensor GM 12608814

1 LOO NEAR VIEV

A. Yellow To Conn. 1, pin 25

35-pole Ampseal. CLT.

35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.



3-Pole Throttle Position Sensor (TPS) Connector.



B. Blk/Wht

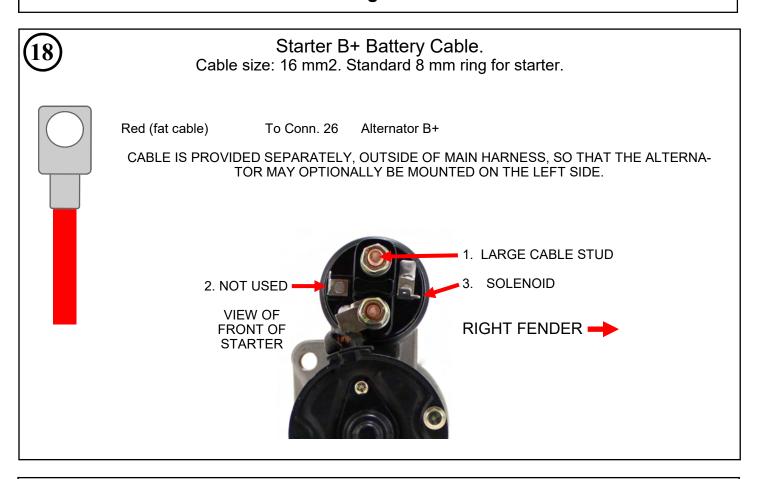
1. Gray To Conn. 1, pin 28. 35-pole Ampseal. Vref.

2. Blue To Conn. 1, pin 27 35-pole Ampseal. TPS.

3. Blk/Wht To Conn. 1, pin 20 35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.











2-Pole Intake Air Temp (IAT) Sensor Connector.



PLUG REAR VIEW

A. Orange To Conn. 1, pin 26 35-pole Ampseal. IAT.

B. Blk/Wht To Conn 1, pin 20 35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.



### 2-Pole EV-1 Style Fuel Injector Connectors. (FOUR Connectors).



# 2 1

Green
 Red/White
 To Conn. 8, pin 1
 4-pole MALE Amphenol AT plug.
 amp fuse. Then to Conn. 4, pin 87.

21b (Injector 2)

21a (Injector 1)

Blue
 To Conn. 8, pin 2
 Red/Black
 To Conn. 4c
 4-pole MALE Amphenol AT plug.
 amp fuse. Then to Conn. 4, pin 87.

21c (Injector 3)

Green
 Conn. 8, pin 3
 Hepole MALE Amphenol AT plug.
 Red/White
 To Conn. 4b
 amp fuse. Then to Conn. 4, pin 87.

21d (Injector 4)

Blue
 To Conn. 8, pin 4
 Red/Black
 To Conn. 4c
 4-pole MALE Amphenol AT plug.
 amp fuse. Then to Conn. 4, pin 87.



### 6 mm Ground Ring

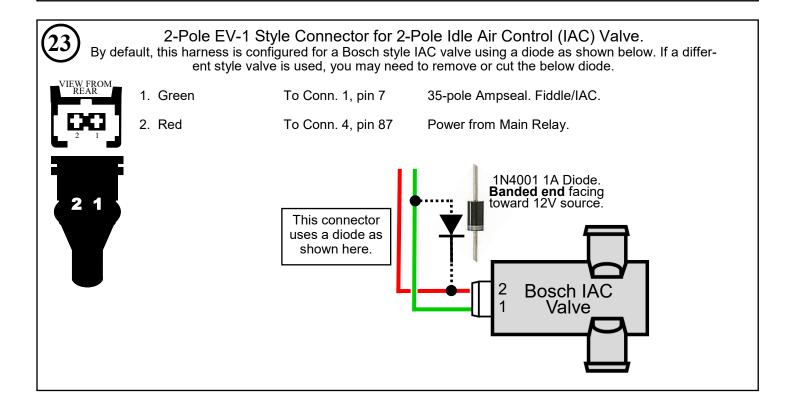
Ring grounded to engine. Typically at fuel rail attachment bolt to intake manifold.



Black.

To Shield at Conn. 25.

Ground for shield.

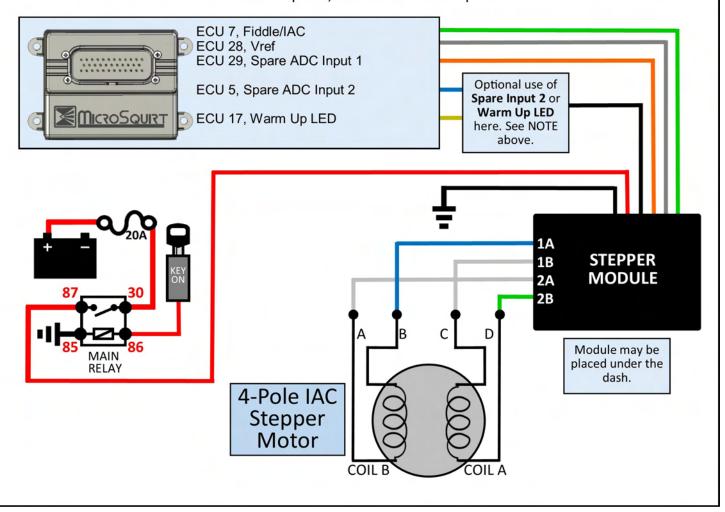


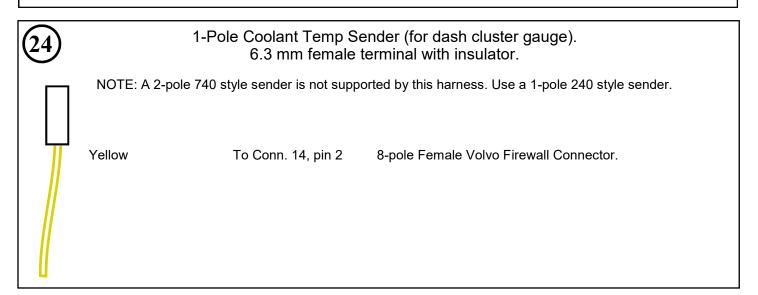
# Alternate Stepper Idle Control Valve WIRING DIAGRAM

A stepper motor idle valve is not supported by MicroSquirt 3 out of the box, however, If a stepper motor IAC is required (such as a GM 4-pole IAC), a MicroSquirt Stepper Adapter Module is available as an add on. A guide for this module is available at:

### https://www.efisource.com/docs/Microsquirt-stepper-adapter.pdf

**NOTE:** You may choose between using Spare ADC Input 2 or Warm Up LED for this configuration. Be aware that if you are using Spare ADC Input 2 for a MAF sensor, you should use the alternate circuit, Warm Up LED, instead for this setup.





### CAS/DISTRIBUTOR OPTION PLUG



### 6-Pole Amphenol AT Plug FEMALE

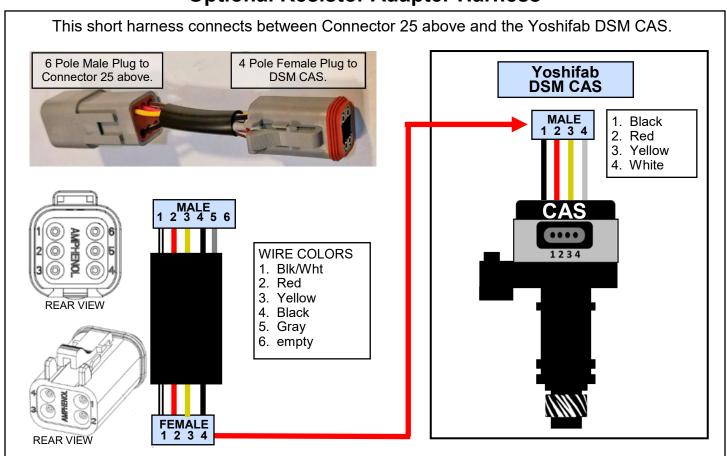
This plug will connect to a short adapter harness for your choice of either a DSM Cam Angle Sensor (CAS) or LH 2.2 Hall Distributor.



**REAR VIEW** 

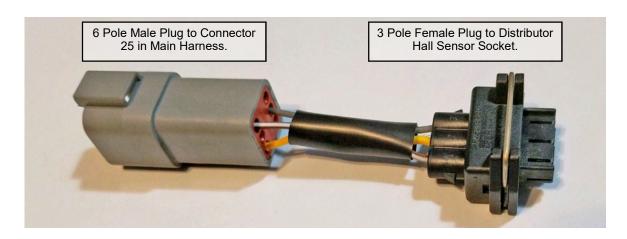
- Blk/Wht
   Red (fat)
   Yellow
   Black
- 5. Gray6. emptySHIELD: Black
- To Conn. 1, pin 20
- To Conn. 6, pin 87
  To Conn. 1, pin 33
  To Conn. 1, pin 21
- To Conn. 1, pin 21 To Conn. 1, pin 28
- To Conn. 22
- 35-pole Ampseal. Sensor Ground Return.
- Ignition Relay Plug.
- 35-pole Ampseal. VRIN1-. 35-pole Ampseal. VRIN2-.
- 35-pole Ampseal. Vref.
- Ground Ring for engine shield ground.

# CAS (Cam Angle Sensor) Optional Resistor Adapter Harness

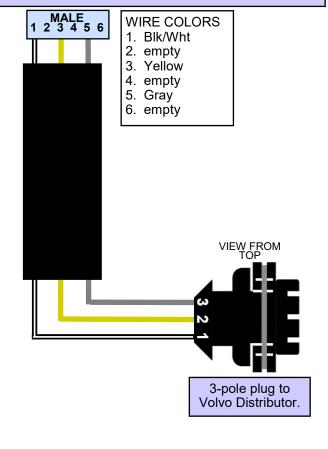


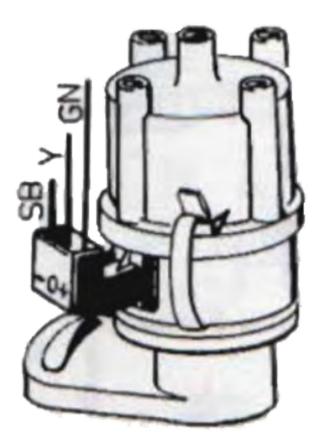
# HALL DISTRIBUTOR Optional Resistor Adapter Harness

This short harness connects between Connector 25 and a block-mounted Volvo LH 2.2 style Distributor.



### 6-pole Amphenol AT MALE connects to Connector 25.





### **Optional Bosch Ignition Module Harness**

